

Pacem in Maribus Conferences

The International Ocean Institute organises *Pacem in Maribus* conferences annually to provide a forum where the challenges of ocean space can be considered in their interconnectedness. 34 such conferences have been held to date around the globe, and they have become respected as important events in understanding threats to the world's oceans as well as the potential of ocean resources to sustain humankind.

Past Conferences

				Hard copies at IOI.HQ	Notes
1.	PIM I	Malta, 1970	Quiet Enjoyment: Arms Control and Police Forces for the Oceans.	✓	+ Vol (1,2,3,4,5,7) A bibliography of PIM The Enterprised Selected Bibliography
2.	PIM II	Malta, 1971	A Constitution for the Oceans.	✓	+ The Mediterranean Marine Environment
3.	PIM III	Malta, 1972	Economic Potential of the Oceans.	✓(2 copies)	+ Working Papers
4.	PIM IV	Malta, 1973	Regional Cooperation in the Caribbean.	✓(2 copies)	+ Working Papers
5.	PIM V	Malta, 1974	The Common Heritage of Mankind.		
6.	PIM VI	Okinawa, Japan, 1975	The Sea We Would Like to See.		
7.	PIM VII	Mexico, 1976	The Law of the Sea and Latin America.		
8.	PIM VIII	Algeria, 1977	The Law of the Sea and the New International and Economic Order.		
9.	PIM IX	Yaounde, Cameroon, 1978	Africa and the Law of the Sea.		
10.	PIM X	Vienna, Austria, 1980	The Monitoring of Ocean Processes, The Surveillance of Uses, and The Enforcement of Agreed Rules of Management and Conservation.	✓	
11.	PIM XI	Mexico, 1981	National Legislation and the New Law of the Sea.	✓	
12.	PIM XII	Colombo, Sri Lanka, 1982	Marine Sciences and the New Law of the Sea.	✓	
13.	PIM XIII	Norrtalje, Sweden, 1984	The Denuclearization of the Oceans.	✓	
14.	PIM XIV	USSR, 1985	Technical, Legal, Environmental and Economic Aspects of Shipping and Navigation.	✓(2 copies)	
15.	PIM XV	Valletta, Malta, 1987	The Commemoration of the 20th Anniversary of the Maltese Initiative which led to UNCLOS III.	✓(2 copies)	
16.	PIM XVI	Halifax, Canada, 1988	Ocean Technology, Development Training and Transfer.	✓	+ Summary & Recommendations
17.	PIM XVII	Moscow, USSR, 1989	Peace in the Oceans: the New Era.		
18.	PIM XVIII	Rotterdam, The Netherlands, 1990	Ports as Nodal Points in a Global Transport System.	✓	
19.	PIM XIX	Lisbon, Portugal, 1991	Ocean Governance: National, Regional, Global Institutional Mechanisms of Sustainable Development in the Oceans.		
20.	PIM XX	Valletta, Malta, 1992	Ocean Governance: A Model for Global Governance in the 21st Century		
21.	PIM XXI	Takaoka, Japan, 1993	Ocean Governance: A Model for Regional Seas in the 21st Century		
22.	PIM XXII	Madras, India, 1994	Sustainable Development and Regional Cooperation.		
23.	PIM XXIII	San Jose, Costa Rica, 1995	Potential Contributions of Ocean Governance and the Law of the Sea to the Implementation of the Secretary General's "Agenda for Peace".	Download available	

24.	PIM XXIV	Beijing, China, 1996	Oceans in the 21st Century	✓	
25.	PIM XXV	Malta, 1997	Common Heritage and the 21st Century.	✓ (8 copies)	
26.	PIM XXVI	Canada, 1998	The Crisis of Knowledge: New Directions for Learning and Informed Decision-Making for Oceans and Coasts.		
27.	PIM XXVII	Fiji, 1999	Oceans in the New Millennium: Challenges and Opportunities for the Islands.		
28.	PIM XXVIII	Hamburg, Germany, 2000	The European Challenge	✓ (5 boxes) + download available	
29.	PIM XXIX	Cape Town, S Africa, 2002	The Ocean in the New Economy		
30.	PIM XXX	Kiev, Ukraine, 2003	A Year after Johannesburg. Ocean Governance and Sustainable Development: Ocean and Coasts - a Glimpse into the Future.	✓	
31.	PIM XXXI	Townsville, Australia, 2005	Building Bridges to Integrated Oceans Governance: Linking Ocean Science, Engineering, Science and Policy.	✓ (2 copies) + download available	+ Conference Handbook (2 copies)
32.	PIM XXXII	Malta, 2007	Waves of Change: Women, Youth and the Sea	✓ + download available	+ Conference Handbook
33.	PIM XXXIII	Beijing, PR China, 2010	International Conference on Oceans, Climate Change & Sustainable Development: Challenges to Oceans & Coastal Cities, 2-4 September 2010	✓ + download available	
34.	PIM XXXIV	Bangkok, Thailand, 2013	International Forum on the Sustainable Governance of the Ocean: <i>Impacts of climate change & ocean related hazards: Water & flood management policy implications, Protection, mitigation & adaptation; & Follow up of the outcome of Rio +20: Implementation of UNCLOS & related instruments in the Southeast Asian region; and Internet Web-Based Geographical Information System; 3rd – 8th September 2013</i>	Download available	